



IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Application of: Alan SOLOMON et al.)
Application No.: 09/825,872) Group Art Unit: 1653
Filed: April 5, 2001	Examiner: C. Kam, Ph.D.
For: METHODS OF INVESTIGATING, DIAGNOSING, AND TREATING, AMYLOIDOSIS))

Commissioner for Patents U.S. Patent and Trademark Office 2011 South Clark Place Customer Window Crystal Plaza Two, Lobby, Room 1B03 Arlington, VA 22202

Sir:

PETITION TO WITHDRAW HOLDING OF ABANDONMENT UNDER 37 C.F.R. 1.181

In response to a copy of the Office Action, dated October 1, 2003, which was faxed to us on April 19, 2004, by the Examiner, Applicants respectfully request the holding of abandonment be withdrawn and the issuance of the Office Action with a new date to Applicants' representative at the address provided below.

Applicants' representative never received the Office Action dated October 1, 2003, prior to April 19, 2004. As shown by the mailing address on the cover sheet of the Office Action, the Office Action was sent to the wrong address (see attached).

On January 15, 2002, Applicants' representative filed a Request for Customer Number Data Change for Customer Number 09629 (see attached), requesting a change in correspondence address to:

Morgan, Lewis & Bockius, LLP 1111 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20004.

Please note, as directed by the Declaration executed by the inventors and filed on August 10, 2001, in Response to the Notice to file Missing Parts, all correspondence be addressed to the Customer Number 09629. However, the Office Action, dated October 1, 2003, was sent to a different address (see cover sheet of Office Action).

Applicants' representative states that a copy of the Office Action, dated October 1, 2003, was not received prior to April 19, 2004. Also, Applicants' representative attests to the fact that a search of the file jacket and docket records indicates that the Office Action was not received prior to April 19, 2004. A copy of the docket record for this application is attached to show that if the Office Action dated October 1, 2003, were received, it would have been entered and a docketing prompt for responding to the Office Action on or before April 1, 2004, would have appeared on the attached docket record.

In support of this petition, Applicants submit a copy of the following documents:

- a) Submission of Change of Correspondence Address dated January 15, 2002;
- b) Office Action, dated October 1, 2003, with the old mailing address;
- c) Complete Response to Notice to File Missing Parts including the Declaration filed on August 10, 2001; and
- d) Docket record for 09/825,872.

In view of the Change of Correspondence Address filed on January 15, 2002, Applicants respectfully petition the holding of abandonment be withdrawn and the issuance of a new copy of the Office Action with a new start date for responding.

According to MPEP 711.03(c)(I), a fee is not required for filing a petition under 37 CFR 1.181(a). However, if any fee is required, please charge the fee to Deposit Account No. 50-0310. If a fee is required for an extension of time under 37 C.F.R. § 1.136, such an extension is requested and the fee should also be charged to the Deposit Account.

Respectfully submitted,

MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP

Michael S. Tuscan

Reg. No. 43,210

Date: May 4, 2004

CUSTOMER NO. 09629

MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP

1111 Pennsylvania Ave., N.W. Washington, D.C. 20004 (202) 739-3000

1-WA/2176706.1

PTO/SB/124A (8-96)
Approved for use through 6/30/99. OMB 0651-0035
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CONFIRMATION NO. FIRST NAMED INVENTOR ATTORNEY DOCKET NO. FILING DATE APPLICATION NO. 09/825,872 04/05/2001 Alan Solomon 044137-5029-US 3133 EXAMINER 10/01/2003 7590 MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP KAM, CHIH MIN 1800 M Street, N.W. ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER Washington, DC 20036 1653 DATE MAILED: 10/01/2003

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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a E. Jo	Application No.	Applicant(s)	
	09/825,872	SOLOMON E	T AL.
office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit	
Office Action Summary	\ 	1653	
TOACH. The MAILING DATE of this communication	tion appears on the cover s	heet with the corresponden	ce address -
Period for Reply A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICA. Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 3 after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication of the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) does not	REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRATION. TOTOR 1.136(a). In no event, however cation. Total 2.136(a). In no event, however cation. Total 3.136(a). In no event, however cation. The period will expire Significant to the mailing date of this communication. The period is not 14 July 2003.	RE 3 MONTH(S) FROM er, may a repty be timely filed num of thirty (30) days will be consident X (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of Decome ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 1) and, even if timely filed, may reduce any	ad timely. If this communication. 33).
3) Since this application is in condition for closed in accordance with the practice	· for for	mal matters incosecution a	s to the ments is 3.
Disposition of Claims 4) Claim(s) 1-3 and 32-57 is/are pending	g in the application.		
4)[-] Claim(s) 1-3 and 32-37 Island points. 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are	withdrawn from consider	ation.	
4a) Of the above claim(s)			
5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.	d.		
6) Claim(s) 1-3 and 32-57 is/are rejected			
7) Claim(s) is/are objected to. 8) Claim(s) are subject to restrict	ion and/or election require	ment.	
8) Claim(s) are subject to results Application Papers			
is abjected to by the	Examiner.		
is/are:	all accepted of Dim onler	ted to by the Examiner.	
			1.85(a).
The proposed drawing correction filed	d on is: a)[_] approv	ed n) disapproved by and	Examiner.
If approved, corrected drawings are rec	quired in reply to this Office a	ction.	
12) The oath or declaration is objected to	by the Examiner.		
13) Acknowledgment is made of a claim	for foreign priority under :	35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f)).
a) All b) Some * c) None of:			
The section conies of the priority	documents have been rec	ceived.	
- used engine of the priority	documents have been rec	ceived in Application No	
3. Copies of the certified copies application from the Intern	of the priority documents national Bureau (PCT Ruli	have been received in this a 17.2(a)). copies not received.	Aguidilai Cicas
a alternated ament is made of a claim	for domestic priority under	35 0.5.C. 9 119(e) (to a pi	ovisional application
a) The translation of the foreign la 15) Acknowledgment is made of a claim	DOUGOS DEOVISIONAL ADDITIO	BIJOH HAS DECH LCCCHOO.	
Altachment(s)			
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	41 !	Interview Summary (PTO-413 Notice of Informal Patent App	ij Paper Notsi

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DETAILED ACTION

Status of the Claims

1. Claims 1-3 and 32-57 are pending.

Applicants' amendment filed July 14, 2003 (Paper No. 13) is acknowledged. Applicants' response has been fully considered. Claims 1, 50 and 57 have been amended. Therefore, claims 1-3 and 32-57 are examined.

Rejection Withdrawn

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

2. The previous rejection of claims 1, 2, 32-45, 50-52, 56 and 57 under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, regarding antecedent basis, is withdrawn in view of applicants' amendment to the claim, and applicants' response at page 4 in Paper No. 13.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

- 3. The previous rejection of claims 1, 3, 32-40, 46, 56 and 57 under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Kline *et al.* (WO 95/31996) is withdrawn in view of applicants' response at page 5 in Paper No. 13.
- 4. The previous rejection of claims 53 and 54 under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Ostberg *et al.* (U. S. Patent 5,750,106) is withdrawn in view of applicants' response at pages 5-6 in Paper No. 13.
- 5. The previous rejection of claims 1, 3, 32-49, 56 and 57 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(a) as being anticipated by Schenk *et al.* (WO 99/27944) is withdrawn in view of

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applicants' response at page 6 in Paper No. 13.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

6. The previous rejection of claims 53-55 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Ostberg et al. (U. S. Patent 5,750,106) taken with Theofan et al. (U. S. Patent 5,643,570) is withdrawn in view of applicants' response at pages 6-7 in Paper No. 13.

Sequence Listing

7. Fig. 3 contains an amino acid sequence of the first 58 residues of mouse AA amyloid, however, sequence listing containing this sequence is not provided. Applicants must comply with the requirements of the sequence rules (37 CFR 1.821-1.825) and submit a computer readable form (CRF) and a paper copy of sequence listing, and a statement that the content of the paper and CRF are the same.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

8. Claims 1-3 and 32-57 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, because the specification, while being enabling for a method of removing amyloid deposits from mice, comprising administering synthetic fibrils composed of immunoglobulin light chain variable-region domains to generate an immune response and to reduce amyloid deposits; or, a pharmaceutical composition comprising the synthetic fibrils, does not reasonably provide enablement for a method of removing amyloid deposits from a subject, comprising administering amyloid fibrils to generate an immune response, wherein the immune response promotes the

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removal of amyloid deposits, or a pharmaceutical composition or a vaccine comprising the amyloid fibrils, where the protein in the amyloid fibrils and the subject are not defined. The specification does not enable a person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and/or use the invention commensurate in scope with these claims.

Claim 1-3 and 32-57 are directed to a method of removing amyloid deposits from a subject, comprising administering amyloid fibrils to generate an immune response, wherein the immune response promotes the removal of amyloid deposits (claims 1, 2, 32-45, 50-52, 56 and 57); or a pharmaceutical composition or a vaccine comprising the amyloid fibrils (claims 3, 46-49 and 53-55). The specification, however, only discloses cursory conclusions without data supporting the findings, which states that the present invention provides a method of removing amyloid deposits from a patient, comprising administering amyloid fibrils to generate an immune response that will promote the removal of in vivo amyloid fibrils (page 10, paragraph 0035). There are no indicia that the present application enables the full scope in view of a method of removing amyloid deposits by administering amyloid fibrils as discussed in the stated rejection. The present application provides no indicia and no teaching/guidance as to how the full scope of the claims is enabled. The factors considered in determining whether undue experimentation is required, are summarized in In re Wands (858 F2d at 731,737, 8 USPQ2d at 1400,1404 (Fed. Cir.1988)). The factors most relevant to this rejection are the breath of the claims, the absence of working examples, the state of the prior art and relative skill of those in the art, the unpredictability of the art, the nature of the art, the amount of direction or guidance presented, and the amount of experimentation necessary.

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The breath of the claims: (1).

The breath of the claims is broad and encompasses unspecified variants regarding various amyloid fibrils and the subject, which are not adequately described or demonstrated in the specification.

The absence or presence of working examples: (2).

There are no other working examples indicating a method of removing amyloid deposits from a subject by administering various amyloid fibrils except for using synthetic fibrils of immunoglobulin light chain variable-region domains to generate the immune response and to reduce amyloid deposits in mice (paragraphs 0128-0131).

The state of the prior art and relative skill of those in the art: (3).

The prior art indicates a method of treating patients suffering from amyloidogenic disease by administering amyloid-\$\beta\$ peptide or its variants to induce immune response against amyloid deposits in the patient (Kline et al., WO 95/31996; Schenk et al., WO 99/27944), however, the general knowledge and level of the skill in the art do not supplement the omitted description, the specification needs to provide specific guidance on identities of the proteins or variants thereof in the amyloid fibrils, the treating conditions to a subject, and the effects of amyloid fibrils to be considered enabling.

Predictability or unpredictability of the art: **(4)**.

The claims encompass a method of removing amyloid deposits from a subject, comprising administering amyloid fibrils to generate an immune response, which promotes the removal of amyloid deposits. However, the specification does not demonstrate the effects of amyloid fibrils containing various proteins or the variants thereof except for administering

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synthetic fibrils of immunoglobulin light chain variable-region domains to mice. Therefore, the invention is highly unpredictable regarding the outcome of the claimed method.

The amount of direction or guidance presented and the quantity of experimentation **(5)**. necessary:

The claims are directed to a method of removing amyloid deposits from a subject, comprising administering amyloid fibrils to generate an immune response, and a pharmaceutical composition or a vaccine comprising the amyloid fibrils. The specification indicates amyloid fibril encompasses fibrils of immunoglobulin light chain, amyloid A protein, beta 2microglobulin, transthyretin, cystatin C variant, gelsolin, procalcitonin, PrP protein, amyloid beta-protein, ApoA, lysozyme, variants thereof or allelic variants thereof (paragraph 0078). However, the specification has not identified any variant of amyloid protein in the amyloid fibrils, nor has demonstrated the administration of any amyloid fibrils containing various amyloid proteins to a subject except for administering synthetic fibrils of immunoglobulin light chain variable-region domains to mice, where the effect is disappearance of the lump (paragraphs 0128-0131). There are no working examples demonstrating the effects of amyloid fibrils containing various amyloid proteins or variants thereof in subjects other than mice. Since the specification fails to provide sufficient teaching on the identities of protein variants in the amyloid fibrils, the treating conditions such as the dose and the effects of various amyloid fibrils in the subject, it is necessary to carry out further experimentation to assess the effects of these amyloid fibrils in a subject.

Nature of the Invention (6).

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The scope of the claims encompasses a method of removing amyloid deposits in a subject using amyloid fibrils to generate an immune response and to remove the in vivo amyloid deposits, and a pharmaceutical composition or a vaccine comprising amyloid fibrils, but the specification has not demonstrated the effects of various amyloid fibrils in a subject other than using a specific immunoglobulin light chain. Thus, the disclosure is not enabling for the reasons discussed above.

In summary, the scope of the claim is broad, the working example does not demonstrate the variants in the method, the outcome is unpredictable regarding the effects of various amyloid fibrils, and the teachings in the specification are limited, therefore, it is necessary to have additional guidance and to carry out further experimentation to assess the effects of amyloid fibrils containing various amyloid proteins or variants thereof in the claimed method.

In response, applicants indicate the specification (Example D) discloses mice, which are not TRIAD mice, immunized with synthetic fibrils of a immunoglobulin light chain variable-region domains and having anti-fibril antibodies, were administered a subcutaneous bolus of human AL amyloid extract to yield AL amyloidma, where the lump disappeared within 5 days indicating removal of in vivo amyloid deposits from mice; Hrncic et al. (October 2000, reference provided by applicant) indicate the monoclonal antibody (mAb) 11-1F4, generated by using heat-denatured x4 immunoglobulin light chain protein as immunogen expedited the resolution of light-chain associated amyloid deposits in mice; Wall et al. (2001, reference provided by applicant) indicate the mAb 11-1F4 expedited the removal of systemic AA amyloid deposits, composed of serum amyloid protein A, in a murine model of inflammation-associated amyloidosis; and O'Nuallain et al. (2002, reference provided by applicant) indicate two

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conformation-specific mABs WO1 and WO2, generated from fibrillar from Ab(1-40), recognize a generic amyloid fibril epitope, thus, these publications provide evidence that a fibril-specific epitope exists, which is related to three dimensional structure of the fibril, and can be used to generate 'anti-fibril" antibodies that do not react with non-polymerized precursor protein and can bind to fibrils composed of structurally unrelated precursor proteins (pages 3-4 of the response). The response has been considered, and the argument is not fully persuasive because the references (published after the priority date of the instant application, April 5, 2000) do not teach administering to a subject "amyloid fibrils" to remove amyloid deposits, they only teach antifibril antibody recognizes a generic amyloid fibril epitope and the administration of "anti-fibril antibody" to animal model reduces the content of amyloid, and the specification of the instant application has not demonstrated administering to a subject various amyloid fibrils containing different amyloid proteins generates immune response which promotes the removal of amyloid deposits, as encompassed by the claims, it only demonstrates the effect of a specific synthetic fibril of immunoglobulin light chain variable-region domains in mice as indicated in the section above. Thus, it requires to have additional guidance and to carry out further experimentation to assess the effects of amyloid fibrils containing various amyloid proteins or variants thereof in the claimed method.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

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- Claims 37, 38 and 41-45 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.
- Claims 37 and 38 are indefinite because of the use of the term "cystatin C variant" or "the 10. one or more proteins is a variant or allelic variant thereof". The term "cystatin C variant" renders the claim indefinite, it is not clear what amino acid sequence is intended as to the cystatin C variant or the variant or allelic variant of the protein, how different the variant or allelic variant is from the parent compound, and whether the variant is functional. Claim 38 is also indefinite as to "Prp protein" and "ApoA 1", it is not clear what the term means. A fully spelled out word should be indicated.

In response, applicants indicate it is well known the cystatin variant associated with amylodosis causes Hereditary cystatin Amyloid Angiopathy, which is caused by a mutation in the gene encoding the cystatin C, and the reference of Grubb et al. shows the term "cystatin C variant" refers to the Leu68Gln variant form of cystatin C. The response has been fully considered, however, the argument is not found persuasive because the specification does not identify the variant, and the claim does not recite the limitation indicated by the reference, thus it is not known which cystatin C variant is intended.

Claims 41-45 recite the limitation "the amyloid fibrils are removed" and "treatment of 11. amyloid fibrils" in lines 1-2. There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim, claim 1 recites "amyloid deposits".

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Conclusion

12. No claims are allowed.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Chih-Min Kam whose telephone number is (703) 308-9437. The examiner can normally be reached on 8.00-4:30, Mon-Fri.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Christopher Low can be reached on (703) 308-2923. The fax phone numbers for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned are (703) 308-0294 for regular communications and (703) 308-4227 for After Final communications.

Any inquiry of a general nature or relating to the status of this application or proceeding should be directed to the receptionist whose telephone number is (703) 308-0196.

Chih-Min Kam, Ph. D. CAK Patent Examiner

September 25, 2003

CHRISTOPHER S. F. LOW SUPERVISORY PATENT EXAMINER TECHNOLOGY CENTER 1800

PLEASE STAMP AND RETURN TO SHOW RECEIPT OF:

U.S. Patent Application of: Alan SOLOMON et al.

Application No.: 09/825,872

Filed: April 5, 2001

For: METHODS OF INVESTIGATING, DIAGNOSING, AND TREATING

AMYLOIDOSIS

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2 Response To Notice To File Missing Parts

3. Copy Of Notice To File Missing Parts

4. Declaration and Power of Attorney (executed)

Dated: August 10, 2001

Attorney Docket No.: 044137-5029-US

MST/SPT/hcw





Morgan, Lewis & Bockius LLP

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